

# North Carolina Defender Manual

## Volume 2, Trial

**Second Edition  
2009**

**Julie R. Lewis  
John Rubin**

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North Carolina Indigent Defense Manual Series  
John Rubin, Editor



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## ABOUT THE NORTH CAROLINA INDIGENT DEFENSE MANUAL SERIES

The North Carolina Indigent Defense Manual Series is a collection of reference manuals addressing law and practice in areas in which indigent defendants and respondents are entitled to the representation of counsel at state expense. The series was created to address the need for comprehensive, up-to-date reference materials for public defenders and appointed counsel, who devote their time, skill, and effort to representing poor people. In addition to assisting indigent defenders with their responsibilities, the manuals also may be useful to others who work in the court system and who need a reference source on the law. In keeping with the School of Government's commitment to practical scholarship, the manuals are written by authors with subject-matter expertise in their respective fields, experience in developing effective educational materials, and knowledge of how things actually work in practice. The editor of the series is John Rubin, a member of the School of Government faculty who specializes in indigent defense education. For a current listing of manuals in the series, see [www.indigentdefense.unc.edu](http://www.indigentdefense.unc.edu). Production of the series is made possible by funding from the North Carolina Office of Indigent Defense Services, which is responsible for overseeing and enhancing the provision of indigent defense representation in North Carolina.

## ABOUT THE AUTHORS OF THE NORTH CAROLINA DEFENDER MANUAL VOLUME 2, TRIAL

**Julie Ramseur Lewis** has served as an assistant public defender in Charlotte since 1993. The majority of her practice is in the state appellate courts. She has also practiced in district and superior court, and she provides trial support for the Office of the Mecklenburg County Public Defender. Prior to serving as an assistant public defender, Ms. Lewis worked for two years as a judicial clerk for Chief Judge R.A. Hedrick of the North Carolina Court of Appeals and thereafter for three years as a staff attorney for the North Carolina Court of Appeals. During that time, Ms. Lewis also served as an adjunct professor of Legal Research and Writing at the University of North Carolina School of Law at Chapel Hill. Ms. Lewis earned a B.A. magna cum laude from Catawba College and a J.D. from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

**John Rubin** is the Albert and Gladys Coates Term Professor of Public Law and Government at the School of Government. He joined the faculty in 1991 and specializes in criminal law and procedure and indigent defense education. Prior to this appointment, he practiced law for nine years in Washington, D.C., and Los Angeles. He teaches, writes for, and consults with indigent defenders, judges, magistrates, and others who work in the court system. Mr. Rubin earned a B.A. from the University of California at Berkeley and a J.D. from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

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